

## Journal Mergers

American Christian Messenger  
Christian Herald → Christian Herald and Messenger

American Housewife  
Christian Monitor → Christian Monitor

Apostolic Church  
Old Path Guide → Old Path Guide

Apostolic Light  
Bible Student → Bible Student  
Gospel Advocate → Gospel Advocate

Banner of Christ  
Christian Standard → Christian Standard

Teqacher's Mentor  
Word and Work → Bible School

Superintendent's Almanac  
Bible School Worker → Bible School Worker's Almanac

Boys Comrade  
Girl's Circle → Highway

Little Pearls  
Little Child → Buds of Hope

Burnett's Budget  
Firm Foundation → Firm Foundation

Christian  
Christian Preaching → Christian Preaching

Christian  
Iron Preacher → Christian Preacher

Christian Blade  
Register-Review → Central Christian Register

Christian Examiner  
Christian Standard → Christian Standard

Christian Luminary  
Christian Monitor → Christian Monitor

Christian Messenger  
Bible Advocate → Christian Messenger and Bible Advocate

Christian Palladium  
Christian Offering → Christian Palladium

Christian Pioneer  
Christian → Christian

Christian Banner  
Gospel Herald → Gospel Herald  
Christian Union → Gospel Herald

Christian Union and Religious Review  
American Christian Review → American Christian Review

Drake University Bulletin  
Drake University Record → Drake University Record

Illinois Christian News  
Christian Oracle → Christian Oracle

Indiana Christian  
Christian Guide → Christian Guide

Christian Messenger (PA)  
Living Laborer → Christian Messenger and Living Laborer

Virginia Missionary  
Atlantic Missionary → Christian Guide → Missionary Weekly  
Apostolic Guide

Monitor  
Ladies Christian Monitor → Christian Monitor → Christian Companion  
Mothers Monitor

Naturalist and Journal of Natural History, Agriculture, Education and Literature  
Southern Agriculturist → Southern Agriculturist

Ohio Counselor  
Ohio Work → Ohio Work

Southern Christian Weekly  
Olive Branch → Southern Christian Weekly

Protestant  
Fellowship Forum → Nation's Forum

Protestant Unionist  
Christian Age → Christian Age

Student  
Christian Preacher → Christian Preacher

Sunday School Standard  
Pure Words → Pure Words

Teacher's Mentor  
Standard Bible Lessons → Bible School  
Word and the Work

Watchtower  
Christian Companion → Christian Weekly

Way  
Christian Leader → Christian Leader and the Way

American Weekly, aka Christendom, Christian Union Quarterly and Christian Union Library & Berean Journal merged with Christian Oracle & Hearst's International merged with Cosmopolitan which merged with Christian News Christian Tribune  
Also published as Christian Century of Disciples of Christ

All eventually Became  
**Christian Century**

American Christian Messenger became Christian Herald and Messenger and Christian Messenger and Palladium which later merged with Christian and Christian Missionary which merged with Christian Journal and the Congregationalist also merged with Morning Star and City Watchman and later became  
**Herald of Gospel Liberty**

Christian Philanthropist and Orphans Cry along with Missionary Tidings eventually became  
**World Call**

Central Christian Register, also published as Register-Review and Church Register & Evangelist, Record and Evangelist & Christian merged with Gospel Echo to become Christian and Gospel Echo Christian Herald joined  
Eventually all merged with  
**Christian-Evangelist**

Christian Examiner and Christian Standard merged into Christian Standard which later merged with Christian Herald and Christian Independent and Christian News, and Christian Union which was also Christian Index and Iowa Christian and Christian Weekly which had been Apostolic Times, Apostolic Guide, Old Path Guide and Christian Guide and Christian Companion,  
& Pacific Church News, Christian Church News, Christian Independent and Truth, all becoming  
**Christian Standard**

## J. T. Walsh and his North Carolina Journals

In reading about the over 400 journals of the Disciples from 1800-1944 several locations show up over and over and certain editors are profoundly prolific.. Case in Point: J. T. Walsh, who served as an evangelist in North Carolina and as a precursor to the State Secretary and the Regional Minister. His list of journals may be seen as a progression.

The Christian Friend, 1853-54

The Christian Friend and Bible Unionist, 1854-55

The American Christian Preacher and Disciples' Miscellany, 1855-56

The Christian Preacher, 1857

The Disciples' Advocate, 1857-58

The Christian Baptist, 1859

The Carolina Christian Monthly, 1860

The Messianic Banner, 1866

The Biblical Monthly and Prophetic Examiner, 1866-68

The Banner of Christ, 1869

American Independent Quarterly and Radical Reformer, 1871-73

The Watch Tower, 1876-79

American Independent Monthly and Bible Thinker, 1874-75

Walsh's Living Age, 1884-85

(The Watch Tower would continue of and on for many more years under other editors Many of Walsh's journals attempted to cover most of the southern states.)

## ***Journals which took on new names or changed without merging***

Advocate for the testimony of God: As it is Written in the books of Nature and Revelation—>Apostolic Advocate—> Apostolic Advocate and Prophetic Interpreter  
All Canada Christian->Canadian Disciple  
American Christian Preacher—>Christian Preacher  
American Christian Review—> American Christian Quarterly Review—> Octographic Review—> Apostolic Review  
Betnay Bible Student—>Bible Student  
Bethany bible Teacher—> Teacher’s Quarterly  
Bible Advocate—> Christian Messenger and Bible Advocate—>Ecclesiastical Reformer  
Bible School Worker—> Bible School Worker’s Almanac  
Round Table—>Boys Comrade  
Chapman College Alumnus—>California Christian College Alumnus  
Chapman Collegian—> California Christian Collegian merged with Chapman Panther—> Panther-Collegian  
Christian aka Linwood Christian, merged with Community Churchman to become Christian Community  
Christian Age became Christian Age and Sower and merged with American Christian Review  
Christian Companion—. Christian Monitor—> Ladies Christian Monitor  
Christian Companion—> Primitive Christian—> Primitive Christianity—>Primitive Christian and Bible School Advocate—>merged with Christian Investigator to become Primitive Christian and Investigator  
Christian Friend—> Christian Friend and Bible Unionist  
Christian Publisher —> Union Christian Intelligencer—> Christian Intelligencer  
Christian Family Journal —> Christian Journal  
Christian Leader and the Way—> Christian Leader  
New Christian Leader—> Christian Leader  
North-Western Christian Magazine—> Christian Luminary  
Christian Messenger and Living Laborer—> Christian Messenger  
Nebraska Christian—> Christian News—> Christian Reporter  
Gospel Advocate—> Christian Panoplist—> merged with Christian Preacher  
Gospel Plea—> Christian Plea  
American Christian Preacher—> American Christian Preacher and Disciples Miscellany—> Christian Preacher  
Christian Record and Sunday School Worker—> Christian Record merged with Evangelist to become Record and Evangelist  
Christian Union —> Christian Union and Religious Review  
Elementary Quarterly—> Elementary Gospel Quarterly  
Front Rank Superintendent and Front Rank Teacher were replaced by Front Rank Journal  
Northern Reformer—> Heretic Detector and Evangelical Review —> Heretic Detector  
Indiana Christian—> Christian Worker  
Missionary Quarterly —> Indiana Tidings  
Scandinavian American Messenger —> International Christian Messenger  
Christian—> Iowa Christian —> Christian Indes —> Christian Union  
Journal of Christianity —> Israelite -> Christian Record  
Sunday School Gem —> Gem —> Little Children —> Sunday School Evangelist —> Young Evangelist —> Girlhood Hours  
Weekly bulletin —> Kentucky Bulletin —> Kentucky Christian  
Purchase Evangelist —> Kentucky Evangelist  
Little Builders at Work and Junior Builders —> King’s Builders  
Little Thoughts —> Little Watchmen —> Sunny Side  
Young Peoples Standard —> Lookout  
Disciples World Movement in Missouri—> Missouri Message —> Missouri Movement  
Bethany Heights Star—> Christian News —> Nebraska Christian  
Christian Reporter —> Nebraska Tidings —> Nebraska Christian  
Nebraska CWBM —> Nebraska Christian  
Christian Quarterly —> New Christian Quarterly —> Christian Quarterly  
North-Western Christian Magazine —> Christian Luminary  
Banner of Faith—> Message of Good Will and Banner of Faith —> Peace Maker  
Campbell Institute Bulletin—> Scroll —> became a column in Christian  
South Kentucky Evangelist —> South Kentucky Missionary  
Standard Bible Lessons —> Standard Bible Lesson Quarterly —> Standard Bible Class

Home Department Quarterly —> Standard Home Department Quarterly  
State Missionary —> Tennessee Christian  
Superintendents Almanac —> Bible School Workers Almanac  
Pacific Church News —> Christian Church news —> Christian Independent —> Truth  
West Virginia Worker —> West Virginia Christian  
Bible School Monthly —> Wisconsin Christian Monthly  
Christian Word and Work —> Word and Work  
Church School and Christian Journal —> World Evangel

## ***Journals Specific to the Negro Churches***

Union Christian Star  
Disciple Herald  
Christian Star  
Christian Plea  
Christian Counselor  
Christian Echo

This is an incomplete list, some of the journals were not recorded as specifically for the African-American Churches, some were short-lived or served a very small area, others simply have been lost to time.